

















# **2019 International Sales Meeting**

**Process Burner Division** 

Eric Pratchard – General Manager

# Process Burners



#### Agenda

- > Organizational Chart
- > Burner Technology Advancements
  - Free Jet G2
  - Zenith
- > Existing Product Line
  - Single Jet
  - Radiant Wall
- Test Facility

# **Organizational Chart**





# **Process Burner Organization – Global**





# Burner Technology Advancements GLSF FREE-JET G2 Zeeco Zenith









#### Customer Feedback

- Our fuel supply does have liquid carry over. Can you design tips with larger orifices?
- What happens if the primary tips plug?
- What percentage of primary tips can plug before we have to shut down?
- Why do you need so many secondary tips?
- Why can't all secondary tips have the same drill size and angle?

## **Generation 1 Design**





#### How It Works





# Minimal Change – Major Impact





# **Mechanical Impact**



- Primary Orifice Φ
  - Gen 1: .0625"
  - Gen 2: .0937"
- $\blacktriangleright$  Secondary Orifice  $\Phi$ 
  - Gen 1: .0937"
  - Gen 2: 0.144"

Size	Primary	' Tip Qty	Secondary Tip Qty		
	Gen 1	Gen 2	Gen 1	Gen 2	
6	2	2	22	11	
8	2	3	26	13	
9	2	3	28	14	
10	2	3	30	15	
12	2	4	34	17	
13	2	4	38	16	
14	2	4	42	21	
15	3	4	46	23	
16	3	5	48	24	
18	4	5	54	27	

# **Proven Test Results**



Fuel Component			Test Pt. 1	Test Pt. 2	Test Pt. 3	Test Pt. 4	Test Pt. 5	Test Pt. 6
Nat Gas, Vol %			100	100	50	50	40	40
H2, Vol %					25	25	40	40
Propane, Vol %					25	25	20	20
Secondary Tip Design	Primary Tip Design	Primary Tip Count	NOx, ppm	NOx, ppm	NOx, ppm	NOx, ppm	NOx, ppm	NOx, ppm
Gen 1	Gen 1	2	10.4	10.9	12.0	12.7	12.2	12.8
Gen 1	Gen 2	2	10.4	10.0	11.6	10.2	12.3	12.3
Gen 2	Gen 2	2	8.8	8.0	11.9	13.8	13.4	13.9
Gen 2	Gen 2	3	9.8	9.8	14.0	15.9	16.5	16.5
Gen 2	Gen 2	4	13.4	15.6	16.7	17.0	18.6	20.0



#### **100%** Nat Gas – Design Heat Release





#### 100% Nat Gas – 2:1 Turndown





#### 50% NG / 25% $C_3$ / 25% $H_2$ – Design Heat Release



# **Selling Points**



- New Heater Installations
  - Increased Primary Tip Count Improves Stability, Reliability & Safety
  - Reduced Secondary Tip Quantity Lowers Maintenance Cost
  - Increased Tip Diameter Reduces Maintenance Interval
  - 3/32" Minimum Primary Firing Diameter
- Retrofit Opportunities
  - Two Options
    - Replace Existing Quantity of Primary Tips and Risers
    - Provide New Front Plate with Increased Primary Tip Count
  - Replacement Secondary Tips and Risers
  - Plugs for Manifold Locations No Longer in Use
  - Revalidate Original Process Warranty for 12 Months

# **Zeeco Zenith**





# **Customer Challenge**



- Satisfy emissions through the heater's full operational range. CO and NO<sub>x</sub>
- > Allowances
  - Forced draft system with no pressure limitation
  - Contribute to instrument & control design
  - Contribute to control narrative and operational philosophy

## **Development Process**





## **3D** Representation







## Flame Length





# Velocity Magnitude & Vectors – Side View



Velocity Lean Pre-Mix Stage [ft s^-1]

# Velocity Magnitude & Vectors – Side View





## Lean Pre-mix Stage





# **FREE-JET Stage**





# **Proven Test Results**



	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5
Natural Gas	100	100	100	100	100
LPM Heat Release (MMbtu/hr)	1.5	3.0	5.0	5.0	3.0
FJ Heat Release (MMbtu/hr)	-	-	-	3.0	5.0
Furnace Temperature (°F)	887	1120	1278	1606	1626
Floor Temperature (°F)	600	795	932	1168	1192
Oxygen %	8.1	8.5	9.6	3.1	1.9
CO (ppmv)	63.7	4.4	17.5	0.0	0.0
NOx (ppmv)	6.4	4.9	5.5	6.7	8.4
CO (ppmv @ 3% 02)	89	6.4	27.6	0.0	0.0
NOx (ppmv @ 3% 02)	10	7.6	8.7	6.7	7.9

# **Proven Test Results**



#### NOx vs. Heat Release









#### **GB** Single Jet





Zeeco has taken a conventional single tip with a cone design burner and enhanced the concept using the same, tip, cone and tile, to achieve Low NOx emissions.

### **Overall Design Concept**





#### How It Works





#### Round flame or Flat flame gas burner design

- NOx reduction method: Internal Flue Gas Recirculation (IFGR), staged fuel, and staged air. Combustion air induction: natural, forced, induced and balanced draft, or turbine exhaust
- Mounting options: up-fired, side-fired and down-fired

#### **Design Summary**







# **Performance Summary**

- > Ultra Low NOx Emissions:
  - NOx (Gas Fired) Range (Natural Draft): 20 to 49 ppmv
- > Heat Release Range:
  - Nat. Draft: 1 to 20 MM Btu/hr
  - F.D.: 1 to 20 MM Btu/hr Turndown: 10:1 or greater for most cases
- Design Excess Air Range:10% to 25% for most cases
- > Combustion Air Pressure Drop:
  - Natural Draft: 0.2" to 1" (5 to 25 mm) H20
  - Forced Draft: 0.5" to 2" (12.7 to 51 mm) H20





# Radiant Walls

## **Radiant Wall**





# How It Works









# **Design Summary**



- > Radiant wall, gas only burner design
- > NOx reduction method: lean pre-mixing of the gas and air.
- Combustion air induction: natural draft or forced draft
- > Mounting options: horizontally-mounted
- > 310 stainless steel cast gas tip
- > 304 stainless steel venturi mixer
- > 60% alumina tile assembly pre-fired

# **Performance Summary**

- > Ultra-Low NOx Emissions:
  - NOx Range (Natural Draft): 40 to 70 ppmv
- > Heat Release Range:
  - Nat. Draft: 0.25 to 1.4 MM Btu/hr
- > Turndown: 3:1 or greater for most cases
- > Design Excess Air Range: 10% for most cases



# **Test Facility Capabilities**

- > 17 test furnaces
- > Capable of firing:
  - Down-fired
    - Dual Burner Potential
  - Up-fired
    - Multi Burner Potential
  - Horizontal-fired
  - Multiple burners
    - Dual Hearth Burners with Radiant Walls
- Draft Options
  - Natural
  - Forced
  - Balanced







# **Test Facility Capabilities**

- > Standard Fuel Components
  - Natural Gas
  - Hydrogen
  - Propane
  - #6 Oil
  - Nitrogen
- > Customer Fuel Components
  - Carbon Dioxide
  - Butane
  - Diesel
- > Firing Capacity
  - 60 MM btu/hr continuous operation on Natural Gas
  - Furnace capability up to 100 MM btu/hr
  - Boiler capability up to 200 MM btu/hr
- Pre-Heat Maximum: 500°F





## **Test Facility Flyover**





